

# MATLAB Exercise 1

Exercise 2

CSC872

Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence

## Platforms

- MATLAB
  - MathWorks: <http://www.mathworks.com/>
  - <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MATLAB>
- MATLAB @ SFSU
  - <https://athelp.sfsu.edu/hc/en-us/articles/360011475074-Getting-MATLAB-for-students>
- MATLAB clones
  - Octave: <https://octave.org/>
  - SciLab: <https://www.scilab.org/>
  - Various tutorials available online
  - [https://matlabacademy.mathworks.com/?s\\_tid=acb\\_tut](https://matlabacademy.mathworks.com/?s_tid=acb_tut)

## GUI & Help

- GUI: *Home:Layout:Default*
  - Command Window: command line
  - Command History
  - Current Folder
  - Workspace: memory
- Help:
  - `>> help` (e.g., `>>help help`)
  - `>> doc` (e.g., `>>doc help`)
  - DEMOs

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3

## Basic operations

- Arithmetic: + - / \*
- ;
- Variable
- +=?
- Rounding: round, sign
- Built-in functions
- `>> pi, exp, log, cos, sin, sqrt`

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4

4

2

## Data type

- Variables: Creation/Workspace
- How to check the type: >> whos
- Type casting: >> double, uint8, uint16
- Loading and saving data: >> load, save
- Clearing workspace: >> clear

## Vectors

- Create & View vector: use brackets
- Transpose
- Colon operator, :, 1:2
- Accessing elements
- Vector operations: dimensions
- >> size
- >> length
- >> mean
- >> std
- >> sum
- >> sort

## Matrix

- Create matrix
- Transpose
- Matrix operator: inv, eig etc.
- Reference/Vectorization: M(1,2), M(:)
- Matrix operations: \*, .\*
- >> rand, randn
- >> ones
- >> zeros
- >> eye
- >> size, length, max, min, diag

# Plotting

- Plot
- Hist
- Mesh
- Surf

# Figure

- >> figure, h = figure(1)
- >> hold
- >> grid
- >> title
- >> xlabel, ylabel
- >> legend
- >> axis
- >> subplot
- >> print/save

## Exercise

- Make a random matrix
- Modify the matrix arithmetically
- Create a vector from the matrix
- Sort the vector & plot it in a figure
- Make a plot of tangent curve.
- Make a histogram and display it in a figure
- Save the figure into a file and view it in an imaging software

## Useful MATLAB Codes: Matrix Op

- $C = \text{vertcat}(A, B)$  ( $C = [A; B]$ )
- $C = \text{horzcat}(A, B)$  ( $C = [A \ B]$ )
- $m = \text{mean}(X)$ : a mean vector of input row-sample matrix
- $M = \text{repmat}(m, N, 1)$ : create a row matrix with the mean
- $C = \text{cov}(X)$ : covariance matrix of input row-sample matrix
- $[V \ D] = \text{eig}(C)$  eigen value decomposition